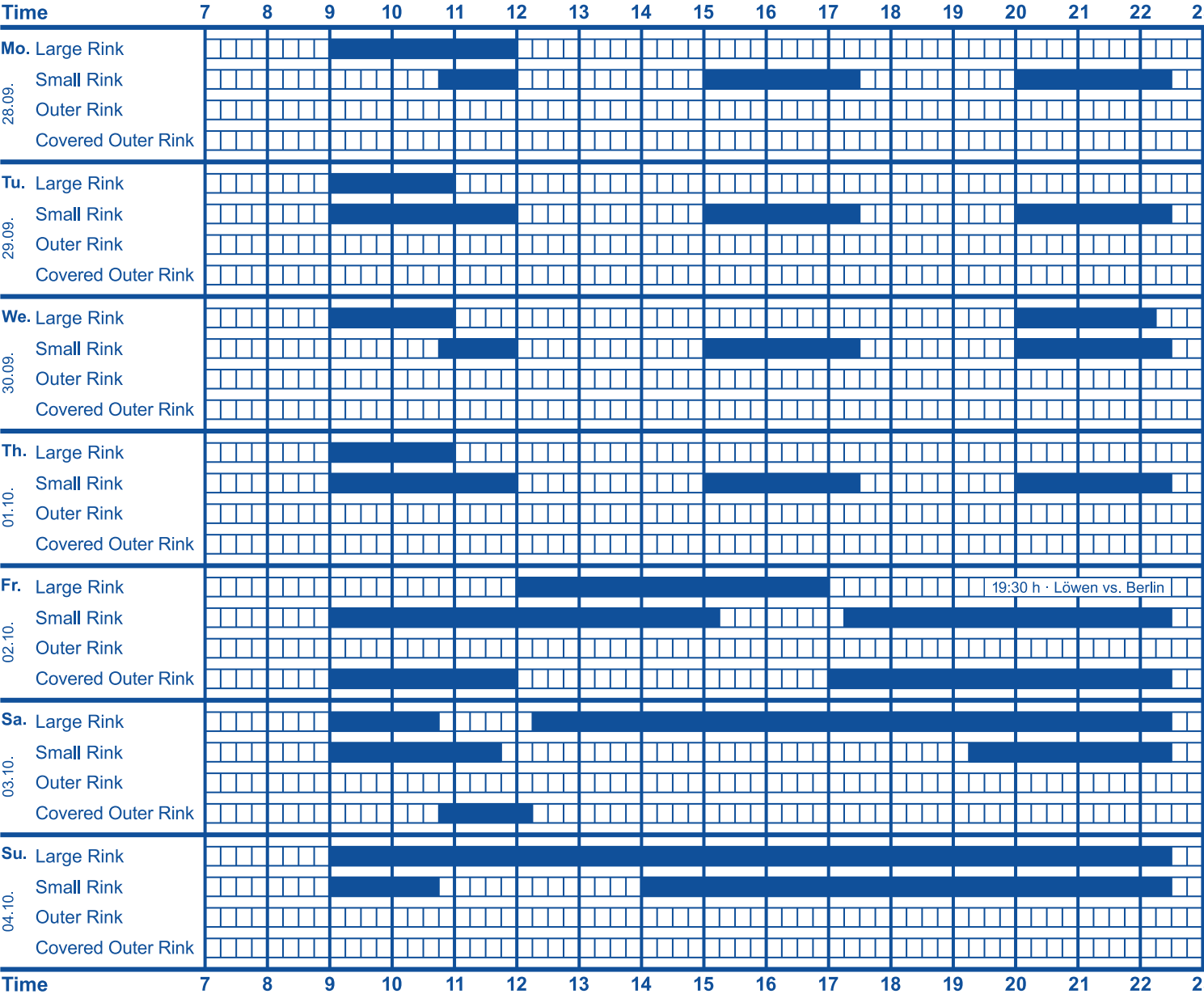




19:30 h · Löwen vs. Berlin